



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



**THE RT. HONOURABLE SPEAKER, DR. ABASS CHERNOR BUNDU IN THE CHAIR**

**OP/5/1/28**

**THURSDAY**

**25<sup>TH</sup> OCTOBER, 2018.**

**THE HOUSE MET AT 10:30 A.M.**

**I. ATTENDANCE:**

**THE FOLLOWING HONOURABLE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WERE PRESENT:**

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. HON. ALHADI LIHADI                      | (CONST. 123 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 2. HON. ALU-CONTEH ALUSINE KAINDE          | (CONST. 125 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 3. HON. AMARA HAJA MIATTA                  | (CONST. 112 WESTERN RURAL)   |
| 4. HON. ANSUMANA ALOYSIOUS BOCKARIE        | (CONST. 005 KAILAHUN DIST.)  |
| 5. HON. BAH CHERNOR R.M.                   | (CONST. 126 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 6. HON. BANGURA CECILIA MABINTY            | (CONST. 065 KARENE DIST.)    |
| 7. HON. BANGURA HARIYATU ARIANA            | (CONST. 116 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 8. HON. BANGURA IBRAHIM AZIZ               | (CONST. 076 PORT LOKO DIST.) |
| 9. HON. BANGURA MOHAMED                    | (CONST. 066 KARENE DIST.)    |
| 10. HON. BANYA SARTY                       | (CONST. 004 KAILAHUN DIST.)  |
| 11. HON. BHENDU SAA FRANCIS                | (CONST. 027 KONO DIST.)      |
| 12. HON. BOCKARIE MOMOH                    | (CONST. 012 KENEMA DIST.)    |
| 13. HON. BUBU NGBAK IV P.C BAI FARAMA TASS | (KAMBIA DIST.)               |
| 14. HON. CHARLES SAHR                      | (CONST. 028 KONO DIST.)      |
| 15. HON. CONTEH EMMANUEL SAIDU             | (CONST. 129 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 16. HON. CONTEH IBRAHIM                    | (CONST. 053 TONKOLILI DIST.) |
| 17. HON. CONTEH IBRAHIM TAWA               | (CONST. 132 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 18. HON. CONTEH JOHN CHARLES               | (CONST. 031 BOMBALI DIST.)   |
| 19. HON. CONTEH SAMBA PAUL                 | (CONST. 035 BOMBALI DIST.)   |
| 20. HON. DAVIES KHADIJATU                  | (CONST. 110 WESTERN RURAL)   |
| 21. HON. EDWIN MOSES ANDREW                | (CONST. 090 BONTHE DIST.)    |
| 22. HON. FEFEGULA SIMEON                   | (CONST. 096 MOYAMBA DIST.)   |
| 23. HON. FINOH III P.C.KANDEH              | (BOMBALI DIST.)              |
| 24. HON. FOFANAH ABU BAKARR                | (CONST. 107 WESTERN RURAL)   |
| 25. HON. FOFANAH ABUBAKARR                 | (CONST. 016 KENEMA DIST.)    |
| 26. HON. FOFANAH MUSA                      | (CONST. 023 KONO DIST.)      |
| 27. HON. GBEREH III P.C. BAI SHEBORA SHEBA | (PORT LOKO DIST.)            |
| 28. HON. HAFIJU MAADA KANJA (RTD. CAPT.)   | (CONST. 018 KENEMA DIST.)    |
| 29. HON. JALLOH MUSA BAMBA FORAY           | (CONST. 056 TONKOLILI DIST.) |
| 30. HON. JALLOH OSMAN WURIE                | (CONST. 109 WESTERN RURAL)   |
| 31. HON. JORKIE MOSES BAIMBA               | (CONST. 091 BONTHE DIST.)    |
| 32. HON. KABIA MOHAMED                     | (CONST. 106 WESTERN RURAL)   |



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



33. HON. KASAMBA FRANCIS AMARA	(CONST. 020 KENEMA DIST.)
34. HON. KALOKOH MARK MAHMOUD (DR.)	(CONST. 032 BOMBALI DIST.)
35. HON. KAMANDA KOMBA MANSAMAYO	(CONST. 024 KONO DIST.)
36. HON. KAMARA ABDUL KARIM	(CONST. 059 KAMBIA DIST.)
37. HON. KAMARA ABDUL KARIM	(CONST. 069 PORT LOKO DIST.)
38. HON. KAMARA ABDUL TITUS	(CONST. 061 KAMBIA DIST.)
39. HON. KAMARA ALHASSAN JERO	(CONST. 040 FALABA DIST.)
40. HON. KAMARA ALIMAMY O.	(CONST. 078 BO DIST.)
41. HON. KAMARA ALUSINE BASH	(CONST. 067 KARENE DIST.)
42. HON. KAMARA ALUSINE OSAIO	(CONST. 058 KAMBIA DIST.)
43. HON. KAMARA BAI SAMA	(CONST. 060 KAMBIA DIST.)
44. HON. KAMARA FODAY MARIO	(CONST. 057 KAMBIA DIST.)
45. HON. KAMARA IBRAHIM	(CONST. 063 KARENE DIST.)
46. HON. KAMARA IBRAHIM BUN(DR.)	(CONST. 068 PORT LOKO DIST.)
47. HON. KAMARA JOSEPH ABDUL BASH	(CONST. 084 BO DIST.)
48. HON. KAMARA MOMOH	(CONST. 120 WESTERN URBAN)
49. HON. KAMARA REBECCA YEI	(CONST. 029 KONO DIST.)
50. HON. KAMARA SAIDU BABAH	(CONST. 071 PORT LOKO DIST.)
51. HON. KANNEH ALUSINE	(CONST. 013 KENEMA DIST.)
52. HON. KANNEH MOHAMED	(CONST. 006 KAILAHUN DIST.)
53. HON. KANU ALIMAMY BRUN	(CONST. 072 PORT LOKO DIST.)
54. HON. KANU RUGIATU ROSY	(CONST. 113 WESTERN URBAN)
55. HON. KARGBO ABDUL	(CONST. 077 PORT LOKO DIST.)
56. HON. KARGBO FODAY ROLAND (DR.)	(CONST. 064 KARENE DIST.)
57. HON. KARGBO IBRAHIM BEN	(CONST. 034 BOMBALI DIST.)
58. HON. KARGBO JOHN SATTIE	(CONST. 111 WESTERN RURAL)
59. HON. KARGBO PAPA ABDULAI	(CONST. 047 TONKOLILI DIST.)
60. HON. KASIM-CAREW MOHAMED SHERIFF	(CONST. 122 WESTERN URBAN)
61. HON. KASSEGBAMA AIAH DAVID SHEK	(CONST. 026 KONO DIST.)
62. HON. KEMOKAI ABU	(CONST. 103 PUJEHUN DIST.)
63. HON. KOROMA ABDUL KARIM	(CONST. 070 PORT LOKO DIST.)
64. HON. KOROMA DANIEL BRIMA	(CONST. 046 KOINADUGU DIST.)
65. HON. KOROMA MANUEL ALLIEU	(CONST. 036 BOMBALI DIST.)
66. HON. KOROMA YAMBA PETER	(CONST. 033 BOMBALI DIST.)
67. HON. LAHAI MUSA	(CONST. 009 KAILAHUN DIST.)
68. HON. LAMINA EMERSON SAA	(CONST. 030 KONO DIST.)
69. HON. LANSANA FESTUS MOHAMED	(CONST. 015 KENEMA DIST.)
70. HON. P.C. LANSANA- MINAH MATILDA YAYU	(PUJEHUN DIST.)
71. HON. LAVALIE -TSHOMBE DOMINIC JAYBEH	(CONST. 098 MOYAMBA DIST.)
72. HON. LEBBY AMBROSE MAADA	(CONST. 083 BO DIST.)
73. HON. MACAVORAY III P.C. KANGBAI JOE	(BO DIST.)
74. HON. MANSARAY ABU	(CONST. 074 PORT LOKO DIST.)
75. HON. MANSARAY AHMED	(CONST. 121 WESTERN URBAN)
76. HON. MANSARAY BRIMA	(CONST. 017 KENEMA DIST.)



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



77. HON. MANSARAY MOMODU ESKIMO	(CONST. 043 KOINADUGU DIST.)
78. HON. MARAH III P.C. ALIE BALANSAMA	(KOINADUGU DIST.)
79. HON. MARAH III P.C. FASALIE KULAKO DEMBA	(FALABA DIST.)
80. HON. MARAH LAHAI	(CONST. 042 FALABA DIST.)
81. HON. MUNDA BOSTON	(CONST. 021 KENEMA DIST.)
82. HON. NYUMA MATHEW SAHR	(CONST. 019 KENEMA DIST.)
83. HON. PANDA SAMUEL GENEWAI	(CONST. 010 KAILAHUN DIST.)
84. HON. RAHMAN-COKER MOHAMED SHERIFF	(CONST. 131 WESTERN URBAN)
85. HON. ROGERS ALEX MATTIA	(CONST. 102 PUJEHUN DIST.)
86. HON. ROGERS DICKSON MOMOH	(CONST. 100 PUJEHUN DIST.)
87. HON. ROLLINGS-KAMARA SIRAJIN MUNIRR	(CONST. 127 WESTERN URBAN)
88. HON. SALIA -KONNEH QUINTIN	(CONST. 007 KAILAHUN DIST.)
89. HON. SAMA SHIACA MUSA	(CONST. 104 PUJEHUN DIST.)
90. HON. SAM PAUL SAA	(CONST. 025 KONO DIST.)
91. HON. SAMURA HAJARATU FAITH	(CONST. 117 WESTERN URBAN)
92. HON. SANDY ISHMAIL SAMA	(CONST. 080 BO DIST.)
93. HON. SANKA III P.C. BAI KURR KANAGBARO	(TONKOLILI DIST.)
94. HON. SANKOH HASSAN	(CONST. 049 TONKOLILI DIST.)
95. HON. SELLU MUSTAPHA MUSA	(CONST. 095 MOYAMBA DIST.)
96. HON. SESAY ABDOUL HASSAN	(CONST. 050 TONKOLILI DIST.)
97. HON. SESAY ABDUL LATIF	(CONST. 075 PORT LOKO DIST.)
98. HON. SESAY ABDULAI (DR.)	(CONST. 052 TONKOLILI DIST.)
99. HON. SESAY II P.C. KANDEH WUSU	(KARENE DIST.)
100. HON. SESAY KUSAN	(CONST. 045 KOINADUGU DIST.)
101. HON. SESAY OSMAN SALLIEU	(CONST. 038 BOMBALI DIST.)
102. HON. SESAY VERONICA KADIE	(CONST. 094 MOYAMBA DIST.)
103. HON. SHAW MOHAMED BILLOH	(CONST. 039 FALABA DIST.)
104. HON. SHERIFF III P.C. ALIE BADARA	(BONTHE DIST.)
105. HON. SILLAH ABUBAKARR FODAY	(CONST. 128 WESTERN URBAN)
106. HON. TARAWALIE ISAAC	(CONST. 118 WESTERN URBAN)
107. HON. TARAWALLY ZAINAB CATHERINE	(CONST. 037 BOMBALI DIST.)
108. HON. THOLLEY JAMES OZAN	(CONST. 054 TONKOLILI DIST.)
109. HON. TONGI EMILIA LOLLOH	(CONST. 001 KAILAHUN DIST.)
110. HON. TUCKER TOM ISSIC	(CONST. 022 KONO DIST.)
111. HON. TURAY ABDUL	(CONST. 105 WESTERN RURAL)
112. HON. TURAY AHMED SAMBA	(CONST. 073 PORT LOKO DIST.)
113. HON. TURAY ALHAJI SORIEBA	(CONST. 051 TONKOLILI DIST.)
114. HON. TURAY SHEKU MUNIRR (DR.)	(CONST. 099 PUJEHUN DIST.)
115. HON. TUNIS SIDIE MOHAMED	(CONST. 101 PUJEHUN DIST.)
116. HON. VANDY CHRISTOPHA KEIKURA	(CONST. 088 BO DIST.)
117. HON. WILLIAMS-LAMIN JOSEPH	(CONST. 081 BO DIST.)

**THE FOLLOWING HONOURABLE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WERE ABSENT:**



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. HON. ABDULAI OSMAN CHARLES                          | (CONST. 079 BO DIST.)        |
| 2. HON. ARUNA MASSAY NGAHINTEH                         | (CONST. 085 BO DIST.)        |
| 3. HON. BAH ALPHA AMADU                                | (CONST. 115 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 4. HON. CONTEH KEMOKOH                                 | (CONST. 108 WESTERN RURAL)   |
| 5. HON. GEVAO HINDOLO MOIWO                            | (CONST. 003 KAILAHUN DIST.)  |
| 6. HON. GONDOR II P.C. FORAY CYRIL                     | (KAILAHUN DIST.)             |
| 7. HON. JALLOH TIMBO WUROH                             | (CONST. 119 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 8. HON. JUANA SAHR EGBINDA                             | (CONST. 002 KAILAHUN DIST.)  |
| 9. HON. KABBA LAMIN FODAY                              | (CONST. 044 KOINADUGU DIST.) |
| 10. HON. KOROMA AARON ARUNA                            | (CONST. 048 TONKOLILI DIST.) |
| 11. HON. KOROMA MEAMA KAJUE VI P.C. FATMATA HAJA BINTU | (MOYAMBA DIST.)              |
| 12. HON. KOROMA UNPHA SORIE GBASSAY(DR.)               | (CONST. 114 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 13. HON. KUMABEH ALICE JEBBEH                          | (CONST. 092 BONTHE DIST.)    |
| 14. HON. LEBBIE NENNEH                                 | (CONST. 086 BO DIST.)        |
| 15. HON. MACKERY YUSUF                                 | (CONST. 087 BO DIST.)        |
| 16. HON. MAKIEU JOSEPHINE                              | (CONST. 014 KENEMA DIST.)    |
| 17. HON. MARAH ALUSINE                                 | (CONST. 041 FALABA DIST.)    |
| 18. HON. MBRIWA II P.C. SAHR YOUNGAI KONTANDAY         | (KONO DIST.)                 |
| 19. HON. MOIGUA PETER MUSA                             | (CONST. 011 KENEMA DIST.)    |
| 20. HON. PEWA P.C. PRINCE MAMBU                        | (KENEMA DIST.)               |
| 21. HON. SONGA BERNADETTE WUYATTA                      | (CONST. 008 KAILAHUN DIST.)  |
| 22. HON. TIMBO OSMAN ABDAL                             | (CONST. 130 WESTERN URBAN)   |

**THE FOLLOWING HONOURABLE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WERE ABSENT WITH EXCUSE:**

- |                                      |                              |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. HON. BANGURA ROSEMARIE            | (CONST. 055 TONKOLILI DIST.) |
| 2. HON. GEORGE EDWARD                | (CONST. 097 MOYAMBA DIST.)   |
| 3. HON. KANU AMADU                   | (CONST. 093 MOYAMBA DIST.)   |
| 4. HON. MANLY-SPAIN AJIBOLA EMANUEL  | (CONST. 124 WESTERN URBAN)   |
| 5. HON. SILIKIE BASHIRU              | (CONST. 082 BO DIST.)        |
| 6. HON. THOMAS SOLOMON SEGEPOH       | (CONST. 089 BONTHE DIST.)    |
| 7. HON. YUMKELLA KANDEH KOLLEH (DR.) | (CONST. 062 KAMBIA DIST.)    |



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



**II. PRAYERS:** The Table Clerk, **Fatmata Bintu Weston**, said the prayer.

**III. SUSPENSION OF STANDING ORDER 5(2) AT 10: 30 A.M. FOR COMMENCEMENT OF PROCEEDINGS**

**Hon. Moses B. Jorkie (Const. 091 – Bonthe Dist.)** moved the suspension of Standing Order 5(2). It was seconded By **Hon. Momoh Bockarie (Const. 012 – Kenema Dist.)** and approved by the House.

**IV. RECORD OF VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS FOR THURSDAY, 18<sup>TH</sup> OCTOBER, 2018**

The motion for the adoption of the record of Votes and Proceedings of Thursday, 18<sup>th</sup> October, 2018, was moved by **Hon. Moses B. Jorkie (Const. 091 – Bonthe Dist.)**, seconded by **Hon. Brima Mansaray (Const. 017 – Kenema Dist.)** and adopted by the House.

**V. RECORD OF VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS FOR MONDAY, 22<sup>ND</sup> OCTOBER, 2018**

The motion for the adoption of the record of Votes and Proceedings of Monday, 22<sup>nd</sup> October, 2018, was moved by **Hon. Alusine Kanneh (Const. 013 - Kenema Dist.)**, seconded by **Hon. Momoh Bockarie (Const. 012 – Kenema Dist.)** and adopted by the House with an amendment.

**VI. MR. SPEAKER**

Mr. Speaker reminded the Opposition Party Leaders /representative and Independent Members of Parliament for their response to the pledge he made on the *free quality education*. He called on the following Hon. Members to respond on behalf of their Party:

- 1. Hon. Saa Emerson Lamina – Leader of C4C.**
- 2. Hon. Shiaka Musa Sama – Independent Member.**



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



3. **Hon. Emilia Lolloh Tongi – Independent Member.**
4. **Hon. Foday Mario Kamara – Acting Leader of NGC.**
5. **Hon. Catherine Zainab Tarawally – Deputy Whip, APC.**

All of the party Leaders and the Independent Members of Parliament with the exception of the Leader of the APC Party, who was unavoidably absent, endorsed the Private Members Motion regarding the pledge made by the Hon. Speaker on behalf of Hon. Member's and proffered that the pledge commence in January, 2019.

**VII. MOTION OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPOINTMENTS AND THE PUBLIC SERVICE**

**PROPOSER: HON. SIDIE M. TUNIS (CONST. 101 – PUJEHUN DIST.) (CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPOINTMENTS AND THE PUBLIC SERVICE).**

**SECONDER: HON. MATHEW S. NYUMA (CONST. 019 – KENEMA DIST.) (DEPUTY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPOINTMENTS AND THE PUBLIC SERVICE).**

**BE IT RESOLVED:**

**THAT THE FIFTEENTH REPORT OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FIFTH PARLIAMENT OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPOINTMENTS AND THE PUBLIC SERVICE BE ADOPTED BY THE HOUSE AND THAT THE RECOMMENDATIONS CONTAINED THEREIN BE APPROVED.**

The Committee Chairman, **Hon. Sidie M. Tunis**, presented the Fifteenth Report of the First Session of the Committee on Appointments and the Public Service to the House and the recommendations contained therein on the following Presidential nominees:

- i. **Mr. Sidique Abu Bakarr Wai – Proposed Ambassador, Extraordinary Plenipotentiary to Washington D.C.**
- ii. **Ms. Doreen Zephina Faux – Proposed Member, Public Service Commission.**
- iii. **Mr. George C. Tarlor – Proposed Member, Board of Directors, Bank of Sierra Leone.**



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



- iv. **Mr. George Septimus Khoryama – Proposed Chairman, Independent Media Commission.**
- v. **Mr. Ira Nyakeh Amara – Proposed Member, Board of Directors, National Minerals Agency.**
- vi. **Mr. Sulaiman Kaikai – Proposed Member, Board of Directors Sierra Leone Commercial Bank.**

**QUESTION PROPOSED**

The following Hon. Members spoke to the motion:

- 1. **Hon. Mathew S. Nyuma** (Const. 019 – Kenema Dist.)
- 2. **Hon. Ibrahim Ben Kargbo** (Const 034 – Bombali Dist.) point of order.  
**Continued debate**  
**Hon. Mathew S. Nyuma** (Const. 019 – Kenema Dist.)  
**Hon. Ibrahim Ben Kargbo** (Const 034 – Bombali Dist.) point of order.  
**Continued debate**  
**Hon. Mathew S. Nyuma** (Const. 019 – Kenema Dist.)
- 3. **Hon. Dickson M. Rogers** (Const. 100 – Pujehun Dist.)
- 4. **Hon. Shiaka Musa Sama** (Const. 104 – Pujehun Dist.)
- 5. **Hon. Hassan A. Sesay** (Const. 050 – Tonkolili Dist.)
- 6. **Hon. Mohamed Sheriff Kasim-Carew** (Const. 122 – Western Urban Dist.)
- 7. **Hon. Alhaji Sorieba Turay** (Const. 051 – Tonkolili Dist.)

**VIII. SUSPENSION OF S.O. 5(2) AT 12 NOON FOR PROCEEDINGS TO CONTINUE DURING LUNCH TIME.**

**Hon. Alusine Kanneh (Const. 013 – Kenema Dist.)** moved the suspension of Standing Order 5(2). It was seconded by **Hon. Joseph Abdul Bash Kamara (Const. 084 – Bo Dist.)** and approved by the House.



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



Continued debate

Hon. Alhaji Sorieba Turay / (Const. 051 – Tonkolili Dist.)

8. Hon. Alusine Osaio Kamara (Const. 058 – Kambia Dist.)

9. Hon. Musa Fofanah (Const. 023 – Kono Dist.)

10. Hon. Samuel Genewai Panda (Const. 010 – Kailahun Dist.)

11. Hon. Ibrahim Ben Kargbo (Const 034 – Bombali Dist.)

12. Hon. Saa Emerson Lamina (Const. 030 – Kono Dist.) (Leader of C4C)

13. Hon. Chernor R.M. Bah (Const. 126 – Western Urban Dist.) (Leader of the Opposition)

14. Hon. Sidie M. Tunis (Const. 101 – Pujehun Dist.) (Leader of Government Business)

**QUESTION PUT AND AGREED TO**

The motion was approved.

**IX. FELICITATIONS BY MR. SPEAKER**

The Rt. Hon. Speaker extended his felicitations to the newly-approved nominees and wished them well.

**X. ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE TABLE CLERK, FATMATA BINTU WESTON.**

See attached documents:

**XI. ADJOURNMENT-**

Mr. Speaker adjourned the House to Wednesday, 31<sup>st</sup> October, 2018 at 10:00 a.m.

The House rose at 12:40 p.m.



**FIFTH PARLIAMENT  
OF  
THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE  
FIRST SESSION, 2018/2019  
SECOND MEETING OF PARLIAMENT  
VOTES AND PROCEEDINGS**



--	--